What is claimed is:

1. A polylactic acid resin composition comprising a polylactic acid resin, and a metal salt of a phosphorus compound of formula (I)

wherein R_1 and R_2 may be the same or different and are hydrogen atom, C_{1-10} alkyl or C_{1-10} alkoxycarbonyl.

- 2. The polylactic acid resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the metal salt is one or more selected from the group consisting of lithium salt, sodium salt, potassium salt, calcium salt, magnesium salt and zinc salt.
- 3. The polylactic acid resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the metal salt of the phosphorus compound of formula (I) is contained in an amount of 0.01 to 10.0 mass parts based on 100 mass parts of the polylactic acid resin.
- 4. The polylactic acid resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the average particle diameter of the metal salt is 0.05 to 10 μm .
- 5. A polylactic acid resin composition comprising a polylactic acid resin, and a metal salt of a phosphorus compound of formula (II)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} R_3 & O & R_5 \\ P & P & R_6 \end{array} \quad (\ \, | \ \, | \ \,)$$

wherein R_{3} , R_{4} , R_{5} and R_{6} may be the same or different and are hydrogen atom, C_{1-10} alkyl or C_{1-10} alkoxycarbonyl.

- 6. The polylactic acid resin composition according to claim 5, wherein the metal salt is one or more selected from the group consisting of lithium salt, sodium salt, potassium salt, calcium salt, magnesium salt and zinc salt.
- 7. The polylactic acid resin composition according to claim 5, wherein the metal salt of the phosphorus compound of formula (II) is contained in an amount of 0.01 to

- 10.0 mass parts based on 100 mass parts of the polylactic acid resin.
- 8. The polylactic acid resin composition according to claim 5, wherein the average particle diameter of the metal salt is 0.05 to 10 μm .